

### **MISO Planning Objectives**

Fundamental Goal The development of a comprehensive expansion plan that meets reliability needs, policy needs, and economic needs

MISO Board of Director Planning Principles\*

- Make the benefits of an economically efficient energy market available to customers by providing access to the lowest electric energy costs
- Provide a transmission infrastructure that safeguards local and regional reliability and supports interconnection-wide reliability
- Support state and federal energy policy objectives by planning for access to a changing resource mix
- Provide an appropriate cost mechanism that ensures the realization of benefits over time is commensurate with the allocation of costs
- Develop transmission system scenario models and make them available to state and federal energy policy makers to provide context and inform the choices they face



### **Conditions Precedent to Increased Transmission Build**



MIS

Before transmission is built a number of conditions must be met

- Increased consensus on energy policies (current and future)
- A robust business case that demonstrates value sufficient to support the construction of the transmission project
- A regional tariff that matches who benefits with who pays over time
- Cost recovery mechanisms that reduce financial risk

#### The Road to the First Multi Value Project **Portfolio** First Multi Value **Project Portfolio** FERC Order 1000 recommended



### **Regional Transmission Planning Efforts**

Stakeholder Meetings

![](_page_4_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_4_Picture_3.jpeg)

### **Required: Policy Consensus**

![](_page_5_Figure_1.jpeg)

Planned and Existing Wind as of 3/28/3011

- MISO believes an informal consensus has been reached regarding appropriate planning for energy policies.
- This belief is based on the widespread implementation of Renewable Portfolio Standards across the MISO footprint and the work of many stakeholders, spearheaded by the:
  - ✓ Midwest Governor's Association
  - ✓ Upper Midwest Transmission Development Initiative
  - ✓ Organization of Midwest ISO States Cost Allocation and Regional Planning

![](_page_5_Picture_8.jpeg)

To meet the MISO planning goal of providing consumers with access to the lowest cost electric energy, analyses were performed to determine the costs associated with different wind generation siting methodologies

![](_page_6_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_2.jpeg)

The low cost approach to wind generation siting, when both generation and transmission capital costs are considered, is a combination of local and regional generation locations.

This methodology resulted in a set of energy zones which were used as the locations for incremental generation in continuing analyses

![](_page_7_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_2.jpeg)

These energy zones were created by balancing relative wind capacities along with distances from natural gas pipelines and existing transmission infrastructure

### **Required: Robust Business Case**

![](_page_8_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_2.jpeg)

Through consolidating the transmission solutions developed throughout the years, the proposed Multi Value Project Portfolio was created

### After additional intensive analysis, the candidate portfolio was refined into a final proposed Multi Value Project Portfolio

![](_page_9_Figure_1.jpeg)

# Multi Value Projects enable a more reliable and efficient transmission system

![](_page_10_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_2.jpeg)

# Multi Value Projects reliably and economically enable established energy policy choices

- The proposed Multi Value Project Portfolio creates a robust transmission system that provides value under a wide range of policy, economic, and operating conditions
- Specifically, it
  - Provides benefits in excess of its costs under all scenarios studied, with its Benefit—to—Cost ratio ranging from 1.8 to 3.0
  - Maintains system reliability by resolving reliability violations on about 650 elements for more than 6,700 system conditions and mitigating 31 system instability conditions
  - Enables 41 million MWh of wind energy to meet renewable energy mandates and goals
  - Provides an average annual value of \$1,279 million over the first forty years of service, at the cost of an average annual revenue requirement of \$624 million\*
  - Supports a variety of generation policies through utilizing a set of energy zones which support wind, natural gas, and other fuel sources

![](_page_11_Picture_8.jpeg)

## Multi Value Projects create benefits that are spread across MISO in a manner commensurate with costs

![](_page_12_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_2.jpeg)

## Multi Value Projects provide the average residential customer \$23 in annual benefits, at an annual cost of \$11

![](_page_13_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **Average Residential Customer Benefits**

![](_page_13_Picture_3.jpeg)

\* Assumes average residential customer uses 1,000 kWh per month. 14 Costs and benefits based on the first 40 years of operation, in 2011 dollars

### **Required: Transmission Cost Allocation**

![](_page_14_Figure_1.jpeg)

In the MISO cost allocation approach the business case (i.e. benefits) defines the spread of dollars

- Benefits of Multi Value
  Projects are spread regionally consistent with the widespread benefits from regional plan
- Economic benefits of Market
  Efficiency Projects spread
  farther beyond the local zone
- Reliability benefits of Baseline Reliability Projects primarily stay in the zone in which the reliability issue exists
- Generator Interconnection
  Projects paid primarily by
  Interconnection Customer
- Participant funded projects are paid by the party proposing the project

![](_page_14_Picture_8.jpeg)

### **Conclusions and Next Steps**

- The proposed Multi Value Project portfolio represents the culmination of over 8 years of planning efforts by MISO and its stakeholders to minimize the total cost of delivered power to consumers while maximizing their benefits
- The proposed Multi Value Project portfolio provides widespread reliability, public policy, and economic benefits in excess of costs to the MISO footprint
- MISO Staff will be presenting this portfolio of project for approval by the MISO Board of Directors in December, in combination with other MTEP11 Appendix A projects
- Additional information will also be presented at the MVP Portfolio Business Case Workshops
  - Monday, September 19 from 1-4 pm Eastern, Carmel, IN
  - Thursday, September 29 from 1-4 pm Central, St. Paul, MN

![](_page_15_Picture_7.jpeg)

### Appendix

![](_page_16_Picture_1.jpeg)

### Multi Value Projects provide a variety of quantitative benefits

- In addition to the reliability benefits and public policy benefits quantified for the portfolio, the proposed Multi Value Project portfolio creates a number of economic benefits
- These benefits include:
  - Increased market efficiency
    - Congestion and Fuel Savings
    - Operating Reserve Optimization
  - Deferred Generation Capital Investment
    - System Planning Reserve Margin Reduction
    - Transmission Line Losses Reduction
  - Other Capital Benefits
    - Decreased Wind Turbine Build-out
    - Avoided Future Transmission Investment

![](_page_17_Picture_12.jpeg)

### Transmission Planning and Cost Allocation Timeline

![](_page_18_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_0.jpeg)

#### **Generator Interconnection Queue**

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